Group Research on Non-Greek Science

<u>Assignment:</u> This week you will work in groups of 3 or 4 to investigate science in a particular society and examine how the scientific theories and concepts from that time interacted with and were shaped by that society. We ask that you avoid researching a "modern" (post 1400) science, as we will be covering many of those later on this year. By the end of the project your group will create a poster and make a formal presentation to the class.

Guiding Questions:

- 1) How was this culture's model of the universe coherent for that society at that time?
- 2) What assumptions did each society make in order to create a coherent model to understand their natural world?

<u>Possible Topics:</u> Please note that this is a partial list of *possible* topics that you can pursue. If there's a topic that you and your peers come up with, please share with your teacher for approval.

- Tibetan medicine
- Mayan cosmology
- African science
- Chinese acupuncture
- Science of the Islamic empires: optics, medicine, geometric art or algebra
- Qin dynasty: standardization of weights and measurements
- Han Dynasty inventions: papermaking, compass, printing, gunpowder
- Medieval Islamic astronomy, astronomy or medicine
- Navigation of the early Ming Dynasty
- Egyptian embalming and other sciences
- Medieval European medicine or science

Expectations of Presentation:

- 4-7 minutes
- You may use notecards for reference, but do not read straight from them.
- Clear public speaking you may want to practice.
- Poster and bibliography are the only thing your group hands in.

Grading: Your group will be graded on:

- Quality of research.
- Ability to convey connections between science and the society.
- Presentation skills.
- Quality of poster. Your poster should:
 - Be visually appealing.
 - o Include a detailed bibliography.

Day 1 - Wed, Sept., 21: Setting up Goals & Expectations (in library)

By end of the day, each group will have:

- 1. Defined a culture and a field of science to explore (to hand in)
- 2. Found at least two reputable sources (to hand in)
- 3. Each student has posed two questions, one open-ended and one closed-ended, about what they would like to know more about their science, culture, or both. (to hand in)

HW, due on Friday, 9/23:

Research your two questions and come in with information to share with your group.

Day 2 - Friday, Sept. 23: Research (in classroom 424 with laptops)

By end of the day, you should have...

- 1. Made a link between science practiced and a single aspect of culture (religion, art, politics, trade, economics,, etc...)
- 2. Determined how this science was practiced and supported in this culture in this time
- 3. Determined how the culture responded to and was shaped by the practiced science (summary for #1-3 to hand in)
- 4. Found at least one more reputable source (total of 3 needed, to hand in)
- 5. Create a rough outline of your poster and presentation (to hand in)

HW, due Monday, 9/26: Further research and clarification of project, as needed. (Most of 3rd day will be devoted to producing final product).

Day 3 - Monday, Sept 26: Research (meet in library)

By end of the day, you should have...

- 1. Nearly completed presentation and poster
- 2. Answered any lingering questions you may have about your culture and science
- 3. Have created a detailed bibliography (to hand in)

HW, due 10/1: Prepare final presentation and poster for Tuesday

Day 4 - Tuesday, Sept 27: Group presentations

- -Presentations should include posters.
- -Audience needs to pay attention with an eye towards HW (below).

Reflection HW:

Reflect on one connection between your topic and a topic from a peer-group. This could be a similarity or difference. What's the takeaway you have about the relationship between science and culture? This should be approx. 200-250 words with clear paragraphs, proper grammar, and complete sentences.

- What struck you?
- What did each culture believe and why?
- What did each culture practice?